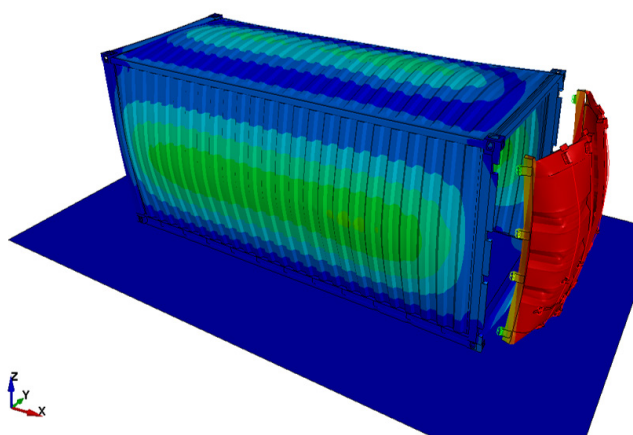
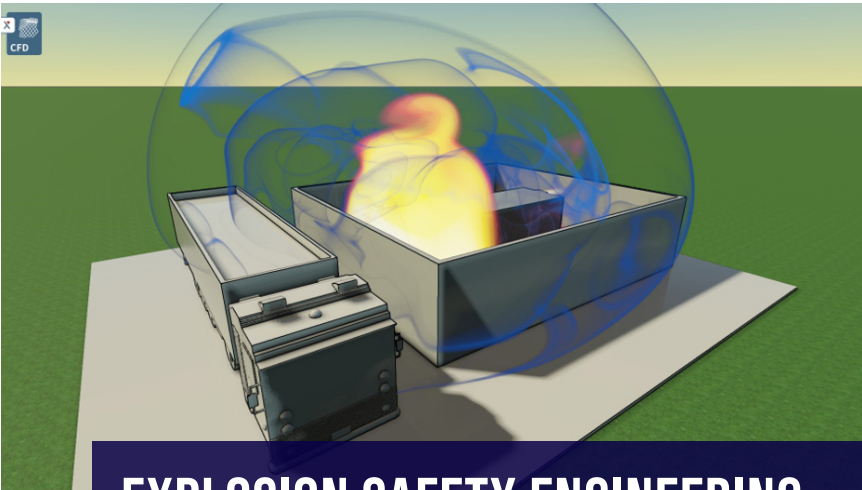




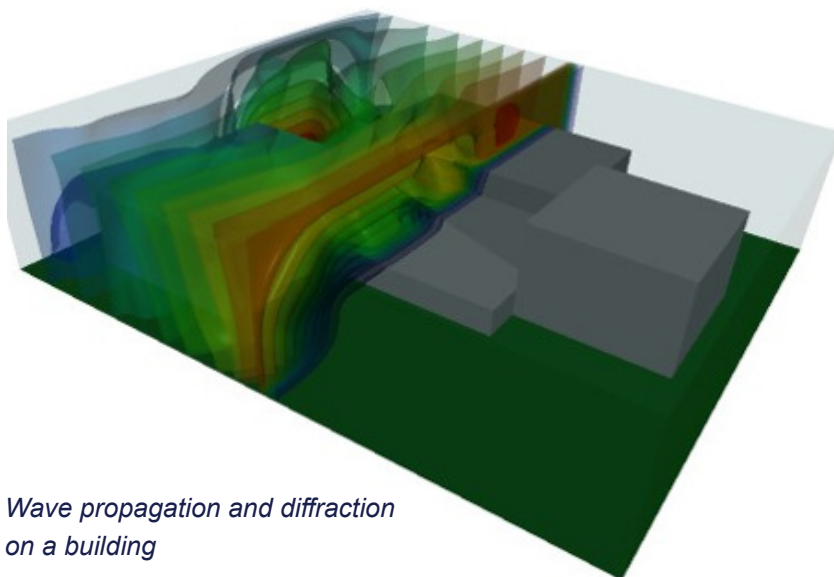
EXPLOSION SAFETY ENGINEERING

WHO IS INVOLVED?

- Project owners
- Project managers & engineering
- Contractors, operators
- System Developers

OUR AREAS OF ACTIVITY

- Hydrogen (Production, Storage, Transport and Use)
- Batteries (Stationary & mobility)
- Oil & Gaz
- Defence & Pyrotechnics
- Mining and Metals
- Life Science
- Food & Beverage



Wave propagation and diffraction on a building

A FULL INTEGRATED APPROACH FROM RISK EVALUATION TO TECHNICAL SOLUTIONS

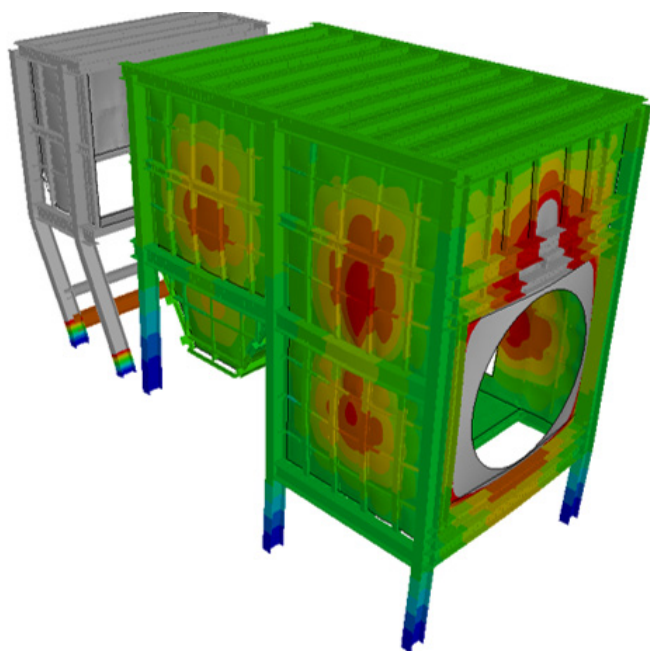
With more than 70 years experience, our Efectis experts have extensive knowledge of the interaction of fire and **explosive risks** and are therefore able to assist at any stage of the process. We are involved in all phases of a project, from the conceptual stages to final completion. We provide technical solutions tailored to the specific needs of our clients in accordance with the regulatory standards. We are also actively involved in national and international (ISO) working groups regarding explosion safety.

When an efficient and controlled energy detonation is required, we are able to assist due to our extensive expertise with different explosion phenomena i.e. solid detonation, gas & dust deflagration.

We regularly support client with the development of a safe and socially acceptable energy transition.

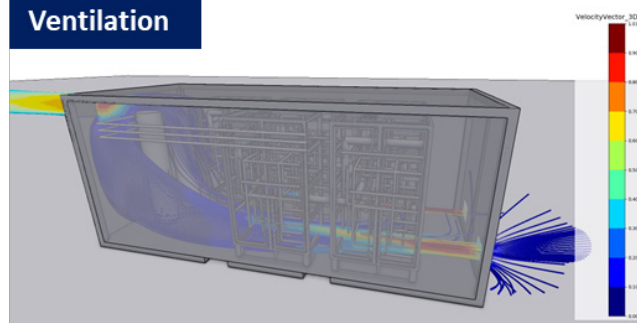
OUR SERVICES

- Layout and safety distances
- Explosion safety reviews and concepts
- 3D gas detection analyses
- 3D dispersion analyses
- 3D explosion analyses
- Structures verification to explosion events according UFC standard (TM5-1300 for instance) or ASCE
- Vulnerability infrastructure studies (Batirsûr guide)
- Optimisation of explosion relief panels (NFPA 68, EN 14497) or CFD
- Support in execution phase of 3rd party review
- Accident Investigation

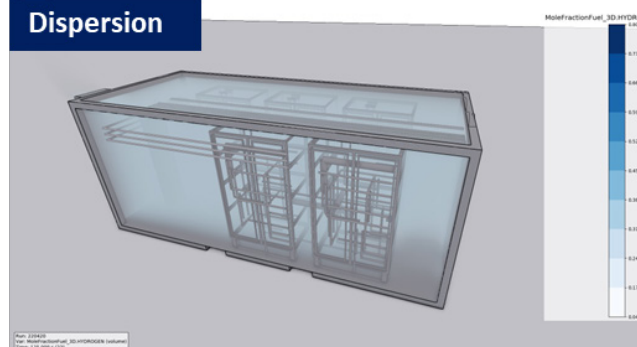


Explosion response of an incineration furnace (LS DYNA)

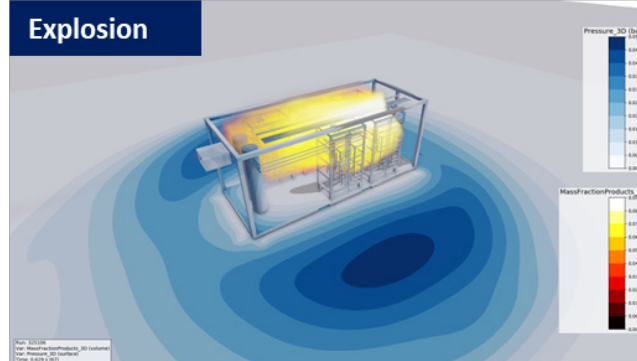
Ventilation



Dispersion



Explosion



Combination of ventilation/dispersion and explosion simulations in container

OUR MODELLING TOOLS

A progressive and fit for purpose performance based approach to safety issues.

For consequences **modelling**

- Empirical approach (TNT charts)
- Phenomenological approach (Multi-Energy) with PHAST® or HYRAM®
- Numerical CFD approach with FLACS for gas deflagration, VIPER:BLAST or LS-DYNA for detonation and subsequent wave propagation

For structural **response modelling**

- Equivalent static approach (DLF)
- Non linear approach SDOF with SBEDS or similar
- Numerical FEA approach with ANSYS or LS-DYNA